**TERMS OF USE**

*updated February 15, 2019*

**Welcome to MIT Press Direct**
The Direct platform is home to MIT Press’s scholarly books accessible to purchasing and subscribing institutions worldwide. The MIT Press, an operating unit of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, is a leading publisher of books and journals at the intersection of science, technology, and the arts.

**A. Authorized Users**
Under this Agreement, the MIT Press grants you, an Authorized User, a personal, revocable, limited, non-transferable license to access content on the MIT Press Direct platform.

“Authorized Users” are the employees, faculty, staff, students, alumni, and walk-in library patrons using a Purchasing or Subscribing Institution’s library facilities.

**B. Permitted**
An Authorized User may

1. Download chapters and other similar quantities of Content for personal use, and archive similar quantities of such material on his/her own personal computer. Note: the purpose of this is to enable research-driven, as-needed downloading.
2. Print out chapters and other similar quantities of Content for personal use.
3. Distribute one copy of a chapter or other similar quantity of Content by email, hard copy or fax to one person at another location for that individual’s personal use as above, without altering or obscuring any copyright or other identifying information.
4. Make traditional scholarly re-use of material within the bounds of fair use.

**C. Not Permitted**
Authorized Users may not

1. Disseminate Content outside the campus or institution by any means, except as noted above.
2. Systematically download content by robots or other automatic processes without explicit approval from MIT Press.
3. Burden server(s) with activities, such as computer programs, that automatically download content, commonly known as web robots, spiders, crawlers, wanderers, or accelerators. If there is evidence that such unauthorized activities have taken place, the Authorized User’s Purchasing or Subscribing Institution will be contacted, and access to the offending IP address(es) may be shut down if a prompt resolution is not achieved.
4. Remove, cover, overlay, obscure, block, or change any copyright notices, legends, or terms of use: or modify or create a derivative work of any Journal content without the prior written permission of the copyright holder.
5. re-use content for commercial use without prior written permission of the MIT Press.

6. Make agreements for access to Content with individuals, organizations, vendors, affiliates, or partners, who are not Authorized Users.

D. Copyright and Permissions

1. Unless otherwise noted, MIT Press holds the copyright on all Content published and made available on the Direct platform.

2. Requests for authorization to distribute Content in this database for use outside of the provisions listed above should be sent to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC). In preparing your request, please note the name of the copyright holder of the article and follow the CCC instructions for that copyright holder.

E. Disclaimer of Warranties—Limitation of Liability

MIT PRESS MAKES NO WARRANTY OR REPRESENTATION, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, WITH RESPECT TO MIT PRESS DIRECT OR THE PURCHASED CONTENT, ALL OF WHICH ARE PROVIDED “AS IS”. IN NO EVENT WILL MIT PRESS OR ANY OTHER PARTY WHO HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN THE CREATION, PRODUCTION, OR DELIVERY OF MIT PRESS DIRECT OR ITS CONTENT BE LIABLE FOR SPECIAL, DIRECT, INDIRECT, RELIANCE, INCIDENTAL, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, INCLUDING LOSS OF DATA OR PROFITS OR FOR INABILITY TO USE MIT PRESS DIRECT, TO ANY PERSON EVEN IF THE MIT PRESS OR SUCH OTHER PARTY HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE MIT PRESS’S AND SUCH OTHER PARTIES’ AGGREGATE LIABILITY FOR DAMAGES OR LOSS TO THE PURCHASING INSTITUTION AND ALL AUTHORIZED USERS EXCEED THE LICENSE FEE PAID BY THE PURCHASING INSTITUTION FOR USE OF MIT PRESS DIRECT. THE DISCLAIMERS AND LIMITATIONS STATED HERE APPLY NOT ONLY TO THE PURCHASING INSTITUTION AS SUCH BUT TO ALL AUTHORIZED USERS.

F. Intellectual Property

The content on this site includes, without limitation, (i) trademarks, service marks, logos, brand names, and other distinctive identification of the MIT Press; (ii) information, data, materials, interfaces, computer code, software applications and tools, images, photographs, audio and video materials; and (iii) the design, structure, selection, compilation, assembly, expression, and arrangement of any content contained in or available through this site. The content is the property of the MIT Press, its licensors, sponsors, partners, and other third parties, and is protected by law, treaties, and regulations. The reproduction, transmission, sale, distribution, publication, broadcast, circulation, or dissemination of any content by you or through your intercession is prohibited.
G. Archiving
All content on MIT Press Direct is available for archiving by means of the LOCKSS system. (See http://www.lockss.org for further information.) The Purchasing Institution may perpetually use the LOCKSS system to archive and restore Purchased Content, so long as its use is otherwise consistent with this Agreement.

The MIT Press participates in Portico’s E-Book Preservation Service for the preservation of book content on the MIT Press Direct platform. (See https://www.portico.org for further information.)

H. Additional Terms
These Terms of Use constitute a legally binding agreement between you and MIT Press regarding your use of and access to this site. By using this MIT Press Direct you agree to the Terms of Use. MIT Press reserves the right to revise these Terms of Use at any time at its sole discretion by posting revised Terms of Use on this site. You are responsible for regularly reviewing the Term of Use as posted at this site.

Please direct any questions regarding these Terms to jdpcs-licenses@mit.edu.

MIT Press | Journals & Digital Products Customer Service
1 Rogers St
Cambridge, MA 02142-1209
MIT Press Direct@mit.edu