

Illustration Credits

- Figures 2, 3, 6, 7, and 29: Courtesy of the Frances Loeb Library, Harvard University.
- Figures 4, 5, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 53, 54, 100, 104, 109, 111, 114, and 163: Drawn by Vasilios Tsakalos.
- Figures 8 and 135: Scott 1969, pp. 461 and 351 respectively.
- Figure 9: Photograph by Carolyn Leaman, 1986. Reproduced with permission.
- Figure 10: Courtesy of the Planning Department, Township of Framingham.
- Figure 11: Drawn by Nancy Hadley.
- Figure 12: Texas Highway Department Traffic Survey 1953, p. 3.
- Figure 14: Courtesy of Fondren Library, Rice University.
- Figures 18, 21, and 99: Courtesy of the Astrocard Company, Inc., Houston, Texas.
- Figures 22, 96, 136, 140, and 142: Tunnard and Pushkarev 1963, pp. 20, 333, 100, 254, and 163 respectively. Courtesy of Aero Service Corporation, Geoffrey Baker, Fairchild Aerial Surveys, Fairchild Aerial Surveys, and the New Jersey State Highway Department, respectively. Reproduced with permission of Yale University Press.
- Figure 24: Wunningham 1986, p. 99. Reproduced with permission of Fondren Library, Rice University.
- Figure 26: Kennedy 1944, p. 2.
- Figures 28 and 82: Photographs by Bill McIlroy, 1987. Reproduced with permission.
- Figures 31 and 95: Gruen and Smith 1960, pp. 258 and 26 respectively. Photographs by Anthony Lane and Warren Reynolds respectively. Reproduced with permission on Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Figure 33: From a photograph by Bill Harris.
- Figure 34: Photograph by Tom McHugh Photo Researchers, Inc.
- Figure 35: Photograph by Emil Reynolds. *Time Magazine*. Reproduced with permission.
- Figure 36: Photograph by Bernard Hoffman, *Life Magazine*, Copyright Time, Inc. Reproduced with permission.
- Figure 37: Copyright David Hockney, 1967. Reproduced with permission.
- Figure 39: Rae 1965, p. 119. Courtesy of Sears Roebuck and Company.
- Figures 40 and 160: Branzi 1984, pp. 67 and 160 respectively (MIT Press).
- Figure 41: Courtesy of the Museum of the City of New York.
- Figure 42: Courtesy of Landslides of Boston.
- Figure 44: Architects Small House Service Bureau 1929, p. 23.
- Figure 51, 63, 180: Courtesy of Orr and Taylor. Copyright Mick Hales 1985.
- Figures 56a, 131, 132, 167a, and 167b: Stein 1966, pp. 58, 42 and 56, 182, 70 and 140 respectively. Photographs by Gretchen van Tassel, Washington, D.C. (MIT Press).
- Figure 58: McCoy 1960, p. 123.
- Figure 59: Jones and Emmons 1957, p. 58. Photograph by Julius Shulman. Reproduced with permission of Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Figures 60 and 84: *Architectural Forum*, January 1938, p. 29, and December 1951, p. 180, respectively.
- Figure 64: May 1958, p. 79.
- Figure 69: Bender 1973, p. 35 upper. Courtesy of SENCO Products, Inc. Reproduced with permission of Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Figure 70: Courtesy of Ryland Homes.
- Figures 72, 74, 75, and 90: Baker and Funaro 1951, pp. 185, 113, 271, and 223. Reproduced with permission of Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Figures 79 and 81: Baker and Funaro 1951, pp. 90 and 95. Photographs by Aerial Photoservice and Dick Whittington, respectively. Reproduced with permission of Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Figures 73, 80, 83, and 85: Drawn by Riccardo Tossani.
- Figure 86: Gillette 1985, p. 452. Courtesy of Gruen Associates.

This is a portion of the eBook at [doi:10.7551/mitpress/4384.001.0001](https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/4384.001.0001)

- Figures 91 and 124: Labatut and Lane 1950, pp. 143 and 399 respectively.
- Figures 92 and 93: Courtesy of *The Progressive Grocer*.
- Figure 97: Langdon 1986, p. 57. Courtesy of Martin Cable, photograph by Edwin Schober.
- Figures 101 and 115: Goble 1957, pp. 187 and 163 respectively. Reproduced with permission of McGraw-Hill Publishing Company.
- Figures 102: *Progressive Architecture* 1959, June, p. 158.
- Figure 103: Holleman and Gallagher 1978, p. 151. Reproduced with permission of Wayne State University Press.
- Figure 105: Reinhold Hohl. *Office Buildings: An International Survey* (Praeger Publishers, New York, 1968), p. 11. Reprinted with permission.
- Figures 107, 108, 110, and 119: Courtesy of Kevin Roche John Dinkeloo and Associates.
- Figure 112: Courtesy of Kevin Boche John Dinkeloo and Associates. Photograph by Anthony Esposito, Bethany, Connecticut.
- Figure 113: Courtesy of Hanna/Olin Ltd.
- Figure 116: Hoyt 1978, p. 71. Reproduced with permission of McGraw-Hill Publishing Company.
- Figure 118: Reproduced with permission of Stanley Jesudowich, 1988.
- Figure 120: Rae 1965, p. 49. Courtesy of the Ford Motor Company.
- Figure 121: Flink 1970, p. 206. Courtesy of the Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Figure 122: Reprinted by permission of Harvard University Press from *Parkways and Land Values* by John Nolen and Henry Hubbard, copyright 1937 by Henry Vincent Hubbard.
- Figure 123: Nolen and Hubbard 1937, p. 79. Courtesy of the Westchester County Park Commission, White Plains, New York.
- Figure 125: *Highway*, 1952, cover.
- Figure 126: Krüger 1937, p. 94.
- Figure 127: Bel Geddes 1940, p. 48.
- Figures 128 and 139: National Interregional Highway Commission 1944, p. 42 and pl. x respectively.
- Figures 130 and 134: City of Los Angeles 1946, pp. 13 and 38 respectively.
- Figure 133: Regional Planning Commission. County of Los Angeles 1929, p. 29.
- Figure 137: Courtesy of Team Plan, Inc.
- Figure 138: Abrams 1986, pp. 16 and 17. Reproduced with permission of Edizioni Electa.
- Figure 141: Courtesy of H.S. Crocker International.
- Figures 143 and 178: The Mariemont Company 1925, pp. 11 and 3 respectively.
- Figure 145: From an engraving by W. Watts after Geo Barrett, R.A. 1779, in Clark 1980, pl. 42.
- Figure 151: Rae 1965, p. 118. Courtesy of General Motors Corporation.
- Figure 152: Gilles 1946, p. 64.
- Figure 153: Christine Frederick. *Scientific Management in the Home: Household Engineering* (1970), and Forty 1986, p. 217.
- Figure 155: Bowly 1978, p. 125.
- Figure 157: Benevolo 1985, p. 929 (MIT Press).
- Figure 158: Ciucci, Dal Co, Manieri-Elia, and Tafuri 1973, p. 356 (MIT Press).
- Figure 159: Mock 1944, p. 37 (MIT Press).
- Figures 165, 173, 174, 175, 184, 186, 188, 189, 190, 192, and 194: Courtesy of Ah-King Teo, Riccardo Tossani, Ramon Jurado, Vasilios Tsakalos, Guy Perry, Nader Tehrani, Sahel Al-Hiyari, John Schuyler, Donna Paley, Garth Paterson, and Antonio Fiol-Silva respectively. All work was completed in the Urban Design Program at the Graduate School of Design at Harvard University between 1986 and 1989.
- Figure 168: *The Western Architect*, August 1913, p. 68 (plan) and p. 69 (house).
- Figure 169: Courtesy of William F. Stern and Associates.
- Figure 171: Nissen 1988, p. 13 (MIT Press).
- Figure 172 Sparke 1987, p. 234. Courtesy Architectural Association Slide Library.
- Figure 177: *Architectural Forum*, April 1918, p. 130.

This is a portion of the eBook at [doi:10.7551/mitpress/4384.001.0001](https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/4384.001.0001)

Figure 179: Papademetriou 1972, p. 85. Reproduced with permission.

Figures 166 and 181: Courtesy of Architectural Design Magazine, London.

Figure 182: Courtesy of the Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.; Hilberseimer 1955, p. 201.

Figure 185: Hilberseimer 1955, p. 241.

Figure 187: Klotz 1988, p. 157 (MIT Press); Boles 1989b, p. 58, photograph by David Walker.

Figure 190: Plan drawn by Glenn Forley.

Figure 191: Photograph by Vasilios Tsakalos, 1988. Reproduced with permission.

Figure 193: Courtesy of Rodolfo Machado and Jorge Silvetti.

This is a portion of the eBook at [doi:10.7551/mitpress/4384.001.0001](https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/4384.001.0001)

This is a section of [doi:10.7551/mitpress/4384.001.0001](https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/4384.001.0001)

Making A Middle Landscape

By: Peter G. Rowe

Citation:

Making A Middle Landscape

By: Peter G. Rowe

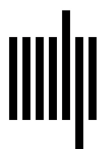
DOI: 10.7551/mitpress/4384.001.0001

ISBN (electronic): 9780262367943

Publisher: The MIT Press

Published: 1992

The open access edition of this book was made possible by generous funding and support from The National Endowment for the Humanities/Andrew W. Mellon Foundation Humanities Open Book Program.



The MIT Press

© 1991 Massachusetts Institute of Technology

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced in any form by any electronic or mechanical means (including photocopying, recording, or information storage and retrieval) without permission in writing from the publisher.

Open access edition funded by the National Endowment for the Humanities/Andrew W. Mellon Foundation Humanities Open Book Program.

The text of this book is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-Noncommercial-No Derivatives 4.0 International License:
<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/>

This book was set in Times Roman by DEKR Corporation and printed and bound in the United States of America.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Rowe, Peter G.

Making a middle landscape / Peter G. Rowe

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references.

ISBN 0-262-18138-X

1. Suburbs—United States. 2. City planning—United States. 3. Public spaces—United States—Planning.

4. Land use, Urban—United States. I. Title.

HT352.U6R68 1991

307.74'0973—dc20

90-6674

CIP